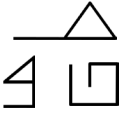

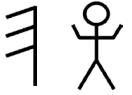


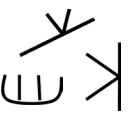














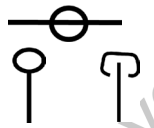



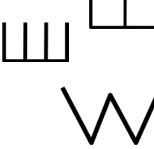

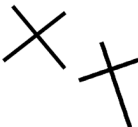



# Value	Letter Name	Phoenician Pictographs	Modern Symbol	Pho. = Phoenician Bab. = post-Babylonian Exile Basic Letter Meanings
1	Aleph		א	Pho.- (Ox) leader, primary, strong, servant Bab.- (2 yoked oxen) SEPARATE INDIVIDUAL(s) but UNITED
2	Beit (Vet)		ב ב	Pho.- (tent) HOUSE or BODY (living, organic bodies), family unit, UNITY, HARMONY Bab.- (3-sided dwelling structure) a TABERNACLE
3	Gimmel		ג	Pho.- (a foot) TRAMPLE, working in OPPOSITION, Bab.- (prob. a sitting donkey) RESISTANCE AGAINST, ANTI-, UN-, NON-
4	Daleth		ד	Pho.- (the horizon – where the earth and sun meet each day) TWO GATHERED to form an EDGE Bab.- SIDE, EXTENSION, HEM, SHARP EDGE
5	Hei		ה	Pho.- RAISED UP, REVEALED, BEHOLD! VIOLA! Bab.- MORE THAN, AMPLIFIED, EXHALTED
6	Waw (Vav)		ו	Pho.- (streams, tent peg or nail) FORCE of FLOW, TWO FLOWING INTO ONE, CONNECTING Bab.- “And”, PIERCING, SHARP (PAIN)
7	Zayin		ז	Pho.- (harvesting tools, axe, sword) ARCING MOTION Bab.- (weapon) VIOLENT FORCE, CUTTING DOWN, DESTRUCTION, CUT A SWATH, to TAKE
8	CHet (Ĥet)		ח	Pho.- OPEN SPACE, a VOID defined by limits or walls Bab.- OUTSIDE, SECTION, DIVIDED, SPIRALING, TWISTED, AROUND, PRIVATE, a VOID or CYLINDER shape that cannot hold water
9	Tet		ט	Pho.- (coiled basket bottom) COILED LAYERS Bab.- (a clay container that can hold water) TURNING, EXCHANGING, DEFINED & PRECISE LIMITS, to JOIN
10	Yod		י	Pho.- (arm & grasping hand) to CREATE, the HAND of the DIVINE CREATOR (the Y hand denotes an OPPOSABLE THUMB and FINGERS) Bab.- (the sun) HIGH ABOVE, SET APART, bright LIGHT
20	Kaph		כ	Pho.- (palm of hand) BLESSING, ABOVE, ANNOINT, poss. DESTINY Bab.- poss. an Oven (denoting HOT) or a hanging WEIGHT used on scales (denoting WEIGHTY, poss. TRIALS)
30	Lamed		ל	Pho.- (folds of soft linen) COMFORT-er (e.g. Psalm 23) Bab.- (Shepherd's staff/ butter churn handle) “He who (or that which) guides the flow,” to MILL, GUIDANCE, GUIDED FLOW, CENTRAL POINT, TONGUE/RUDDER/STAFF of GUIDANCE

# Value	Letter Name	Phoenician Pictographs	Modern Symbol	Pho. = Phoenician Bab. = post-Babylonian Exile Basic Letter Meanings
40	Mem			Pho.- (“MEM” as in MEM-brane) Substance or “stuff”, fluid, chaos, the firmament, FORMS FORMING Bab.- (a body or herd) any group of similar objects or animals, BEING, STILLNESS, water
50	Nun			Pho.- (sprouting seedling, lightening) LIFE LIVING, FORCE of MOTION or ACTION, to DO Bab.- to MOVE, MOVEMENT, PROCREATION
60	Sameck			Pho.- (fish gaffing tool) to CATCH, SNARE, a THORN Bab.- (fishing net) COMPLETELY ENCIRCLE, GATHER, GROUP TOGETHER, SUM
70	‘Ayin			Pho.- (alert eye) LIFE FORCE, ALERTNESS, under Bab.- FORCE OPEN, to SEPARATE, SPARK of LIFE
80	Pey (Peh) Phey		 	Pho.- (blossom with fruit) to BLOOM OUTWARD, to produce fruit. PHEY: to DROP or FALL Bab.- MOUTH, RELEASE, and possibly a side view of curled fingers opening.
90	TSadi			Pho.- (side view of stalking hunter w/spear / barbed gaff or fish hook) to ATTACH to the SIDE, STALK Bab.- (tree with tap root) FIRMLY ROOTED, FIXED IMAGE, WEIGHTY, SOLID, CONSTANT
100	Qoph			Pho.- (neck & back of head) SWELLING, FULLY DEVELOPED/MATURE (swollen fruit), RIPE Bab.- GO AROUND, ACROSS, THROUGH(out), THOROUGHLY, TRANSFORMATION
200	Resh			Pho.- (head's profile) CHARACTERISTIC, TOP, RECOGNIZABLE ATTRIBUTE, OUTLOOK Bab.- (bend reed) CHANGE, INSIDE, CUTTING
300	SHin Sin			Pho.- (sun's path of resurrection) RETURN to LIFE, RESURRECTION, RE-OCCURRING MOVEMENT. Egyptian – (teeth) BITE, CONSUME, PRESS, GRIND, PROVIDE, GIVE Bab.- (poss. Challah/Braided Bread) to EXPAND OUTWARD like bread rising, PUFF UP
400	Tav (Taw)			Pho.- (crossed sticks) BECOME ONE, mark of PURITY (e.g. 24k stamped on gold) Bab.- COVENENTAL SIGNATURE or SIGN of CERTIFICATION, MARK of AUTHENTICITY

Five of the twenty-two basic Hebrew letters (23 letters counting the letter GHAYIN which was lost from the Hebrew Alphabet) have a unique written form when they appear at the end of a word. In written Hebrew, the final form of these letters is known as their SOPHET form. The following is a list of the letters that have a final SOPHET FORM:

	Basic Form	Final Sophet	Letter's Meaning in Sophet Form
KAPH	כ	ך	A BLESSING from above flowing down
MEM	מ	ם	A BODY of WATER (sea, lake or ocean)
NUN	נ	ן	(raised arm with fist) VICTORY, JOY
PHEY	פ	ף	To DROP, to FALL (like ripe fruit or leaves) To FLOW DOWN, to DRIP, DROPLETS
TSADI	צ	ץ	Poss. ATTACHED or FORCE of BONDING

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